

SANYO	No. 3231C	LA1851N
	DTS Single-chip Tuner IC	

Overview

The LA1851N is a tuner IC designed for home-use stereo equipment which supports the SD system and IF counter system and incorporates AM/FM IF/MPX functions on a single chip.

Features

- AM/FM tuner and multiplex demodulator on a single chip
- No multiplexer adjustments required
- Output (FM/AM) for IF counter buffer compatible with electronic tuning
- Stereo separation control
- Forced monaural and VCO stop functions
- Minimal multiplexer carrier leakage
- Excellent VCO temperature characteristics: $f_o = 0.1\%$ typ. with ± 50 deg. variation

Functions

[FM Block]

- IF amplifier
- Quadrature detector
- IF counter buffer
- S-meter output
- Tuner indicator (variable sensitivity)

[AM Block]

- RF amplifier
- Mixer
- Oscillator
- Oscillator buffer
- IF amplifier
- Detector
- AGC
- IF counter buffer
- Tuner indicator (variable sensitivity)

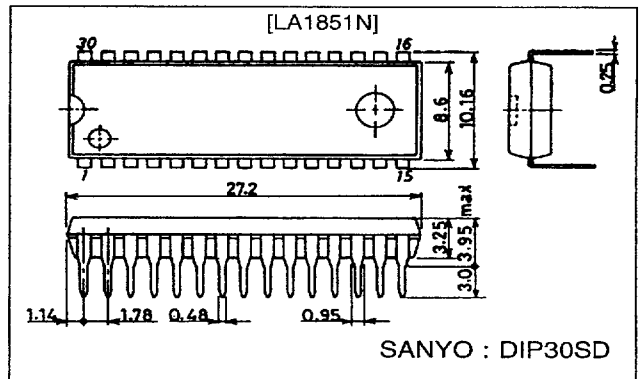
[MPX Block]

- PLL decoder
- ST indicator
- VCO stop
- Mute
- Separation control
- No VCO adjustment
- Forced monaural (VCO stop)

Package Dimensions

unit : mm

3196-DIP30SD



Specifications

Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V_{CC} max	Pins 3, 7, 10, 21, 22 and 26	14	V
Maximum supply current	I_{CC} max	Pin 3	40	mA
		Pins 21 and 22	20	mA
Allowable power dissipation	P_d max	Ta = 70°C	480	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-20 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C

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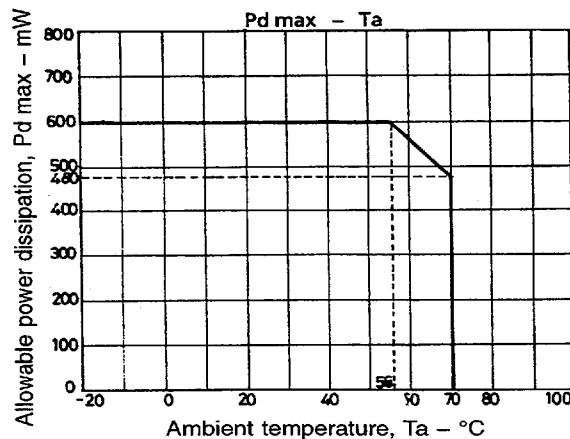
Operating Conditions at Ta = 25 °C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V _{CC}		8.5	V
Operating supply voltage range	V _{CC op}		6 to 12	V

Operating Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, V_{CC} = 8.5 V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
[AM: f _{in} = 1 MHz, 1 kHz tone]						
Quiescent current	I _{CCO}	No input		26	37	mA
Detector output	V _{O1}	V _{IN} = 23 dBμ, 30% AM	70	140	260	mV
	V _{O2}	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% AM	170	280	390	mV
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N1	V _{IN} = 23 dBμ, 30% AM	15	19		dB
	S/N2	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% AM	45	50		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD1	V _{IN} = 80 dBμ, 30% AM		0.5	1.2	%
	THD2	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 30% AM		0.6	1.3	%
IF buffer output	V _{IF}	V _{IN} = 20 dBμ	110	170	230	mV
Local oscillator buffer output	V _{OSC}	f _{OSC} = 1.450 MHz	290	350	420	mV
Tuner turn-on sensitivity	V _S	Variable sensitivity		(13)		dBμ
[FM mono: f _{in} = 10.7 MHz, 1 kHz tone]						
Quiescent current	I _{CCO}	No input		27	38	mA
Input limiting sensitivity	LMS	3 dB down, 100% FM		32	38	dBμ
Demodulation output	V _O	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% FM	380	560	750	mV
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ	71	77		dB
Amplitude modulation rejection ratio	AMR	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 30% AM, 1 kHz tone	48	61		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, 100% FM		0.2	1.0	%
Signal meter output	V _{SM1}	No input	0	0.1	0.3	%
	V _{SM2}	V _{IN} = 70 dBμ	0.7	1.2	1.8	V
	V _{SM3}	V _{IN} = 100 dBμ	2.1	2.9	3.3	V
IF buffer output	V _{IF}	V _{IN} = 50 dBμ	170	260	350	mV
Tuner turn-on sensitivity	V _S	Variable sensitivity		(59)		dBμ
[FM stereo: L + R = 90%, pilot = 10%, V _{IN} = 100 dBμ, f _m = 1 kHz]						
Channel separation	Sep 1K		30	45		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD main	Stereo, main		0.3	1.0	%
Bandwidth	BW	Stereo, main	160	210	280	kHz
Channel balance	CB	Mono AM	-1.0	0	0.1	dB
Mute attenuation	ATT	Mono	67	82		dB
Lamp turn-on level	Pilot	Stereo, main	1.2	3.1	4.5	%
Lamp hysteresis	Hs	Stereo, main		(2.5)		dB

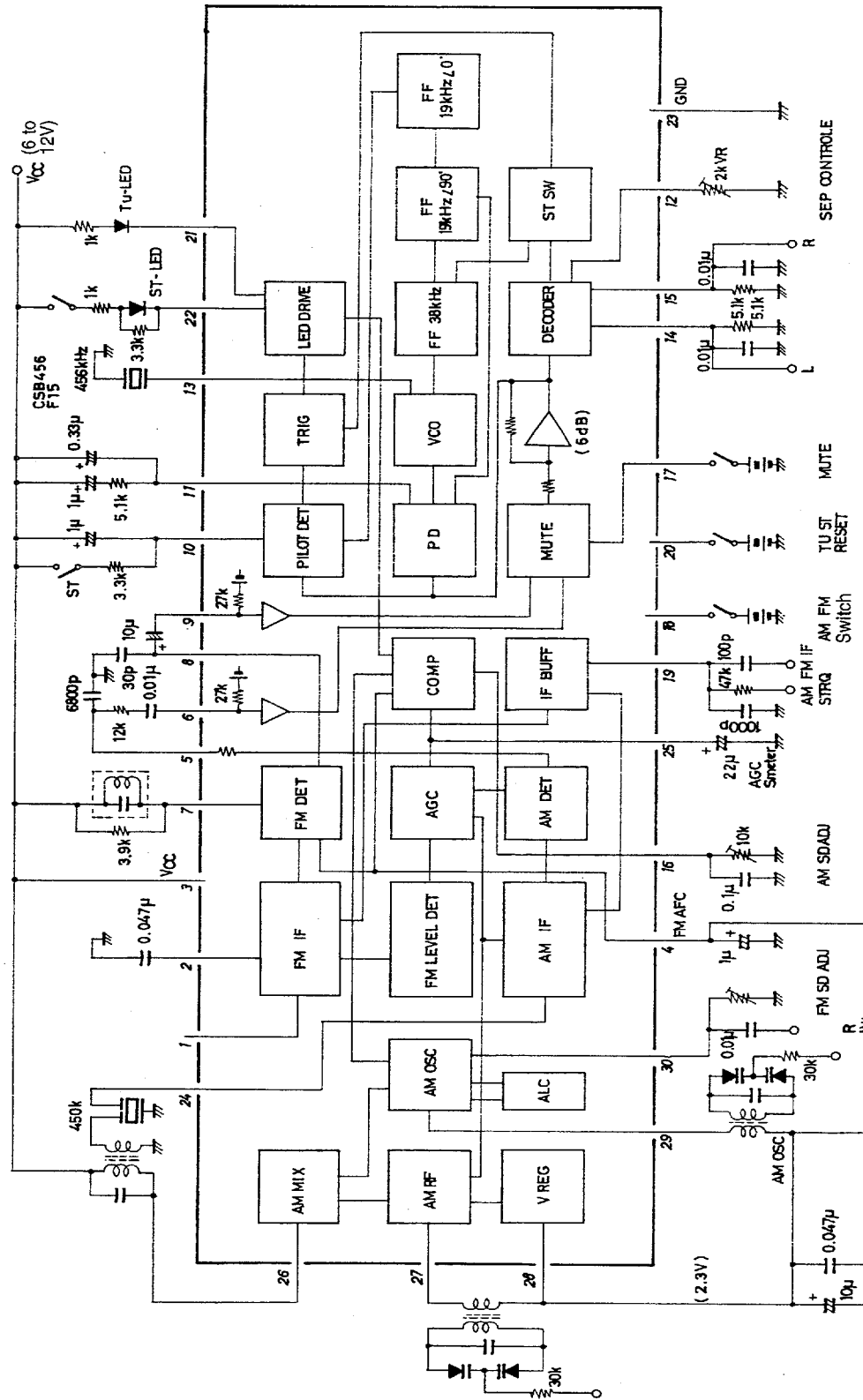
Note: Figures in parenthesis denote design guarantee values.



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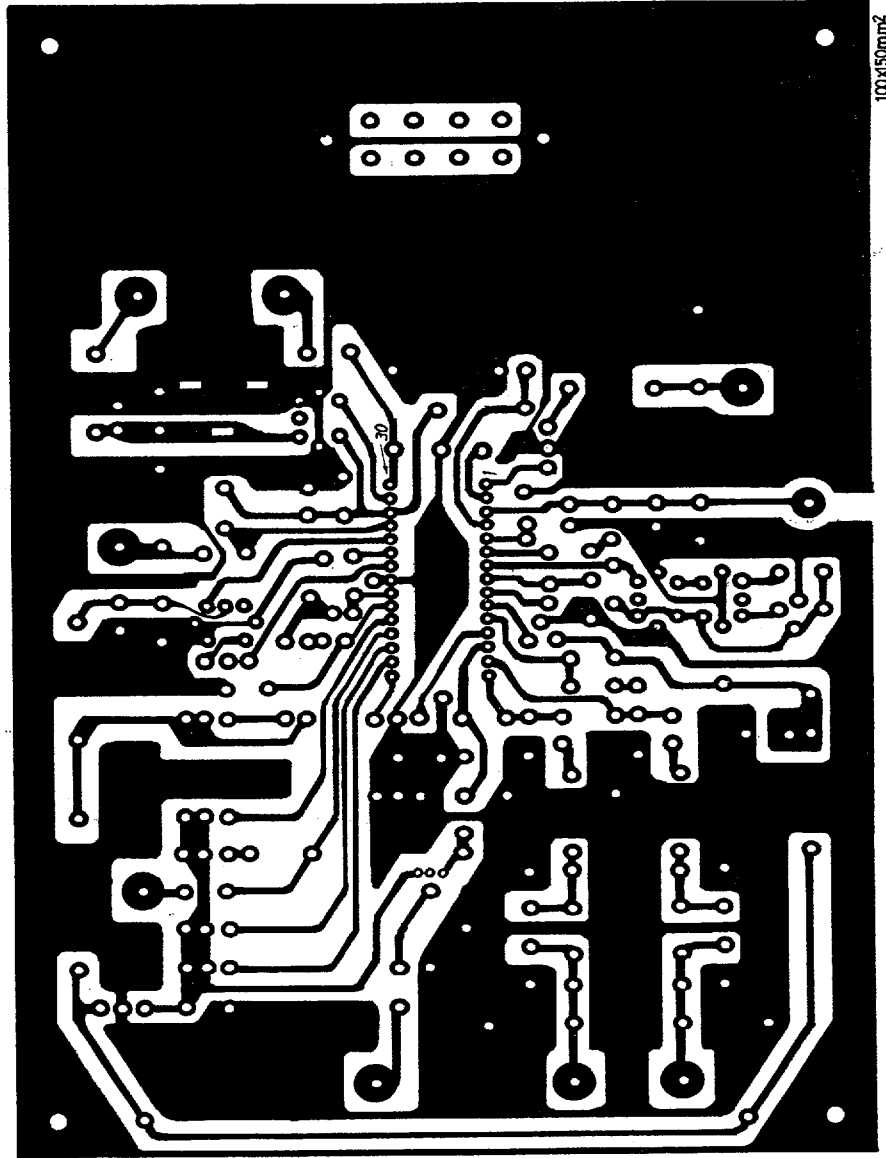
Block Diagram

* Forced monaural (→ VCO STOP) * When ST is ON, and the status changes from open to shorted, the mode is switched to forced monaural (VCO STOP).



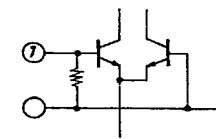
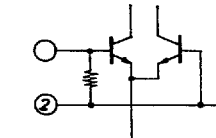

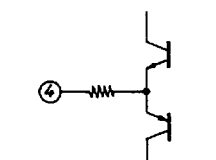
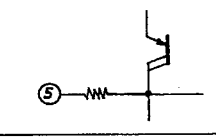
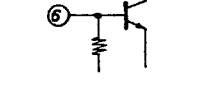
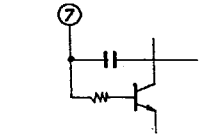
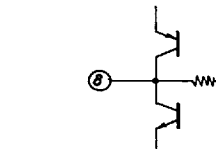
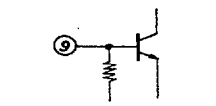
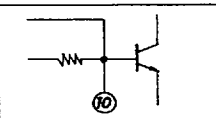
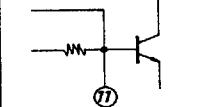
Unit (resistance: Ω, capacitance: F)

Printed Circuit Board Layout



LA1851N

Pin Functions

Pin no.	Function	Internal equivalent circuit	Remarks
1	FM IF input		Input impedance: 330 Ω
2	FM IF bias		
3	V _{CC}		
4	FM AFC output		Forced monaural mode is established in synchronization with the extinguishing of ST LED during FM AFC detuning.
5	AM demodulation output		
6	MPX AM DET input		MPX block AM demodulation input pin Input impedance: 27 kΩ
7	FM discriminator output		
8	FM demodulation output		Output impedance: 5 kΩ
9	MPX FM DET output		MPX block FM demodulation input pin Input impedance: 27 kΩ
10	MPX pilot sync detection filter		MPX VCO is stopped by shorting the V10 voltage in the V3 VCC line. However, a 3.3 kΩ current-limiting resistor is required.
11	MPX PLL loop filter		

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
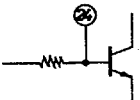
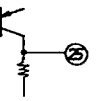
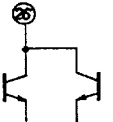
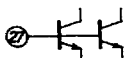
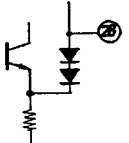
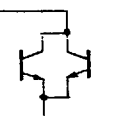
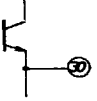
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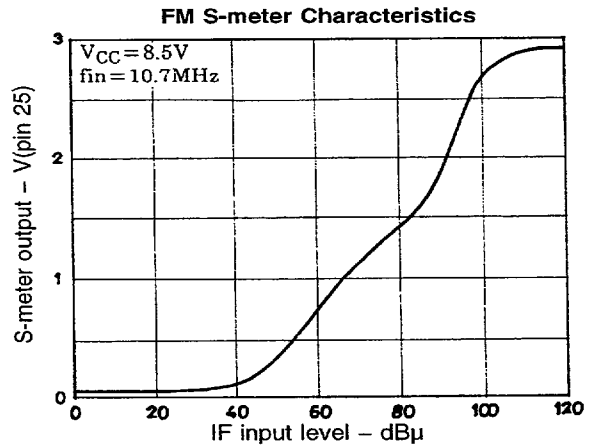
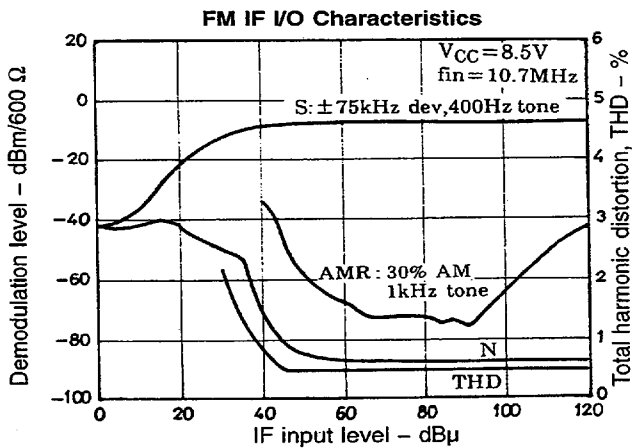
Pin no.	Function	Internal equivalent circuit	Remarks
12	MPX Separation control		
13	MPX VCO		Ceramic oscillator connection pin. CSB456F15 (Murata) recommended
14	MPX Left channel output		
15	MPX Right channel output		
16	AM SD ADJ		
17	MPX AF muting drive		$V_{HI} (\geq 1.5 \text{ V})$: Mute on $V_{LO} (< 1.5 \text{ V})$: Mute off (μ -COM direct control enabled)
18	AM/FM switch		$V_{HI} (\geq 1.5 \text{ V})$: FM $V_{LO} (< 1.5 \text{ V})$: AM (μ -COM direct control enabled)
19	AM/FM IF counter output/ switch		$V_{HI} (\geq 1.5 \text{ V})$: IF CNT ON $V_{LO} (< 1.5 \text{ V})$: IF CNT OFF (μ -COM direct control enabled)
20	Forced TU/ST LED extinguishing drive pin		$V_{HI} (\geq 1.5 \text{ V})$: LED forced OFF (forced monaural mode) $V_{LO} (< 1.5 \text{ V})$: Normal (μ -COM direct control enabled)
21	AM/FM TU LED		
22	MPX ST LED		

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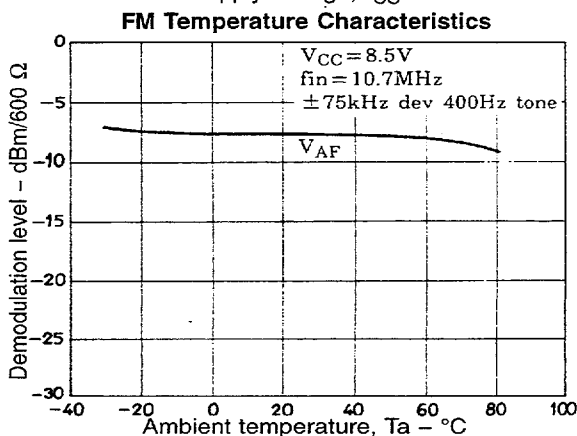
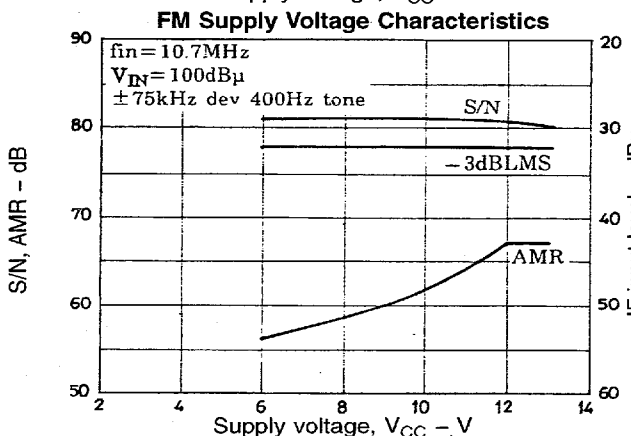
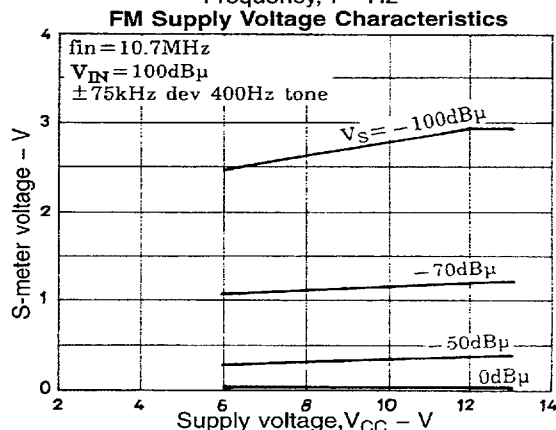
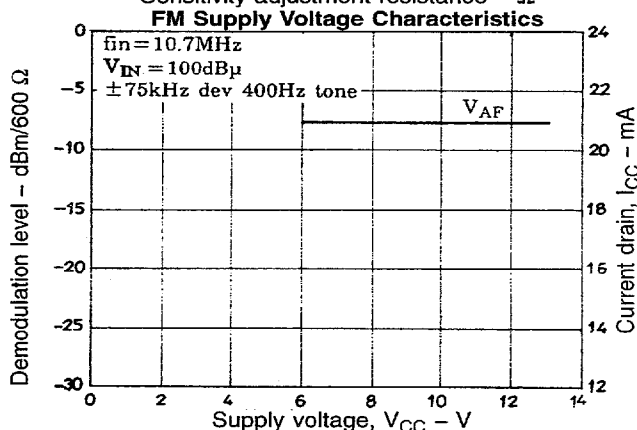
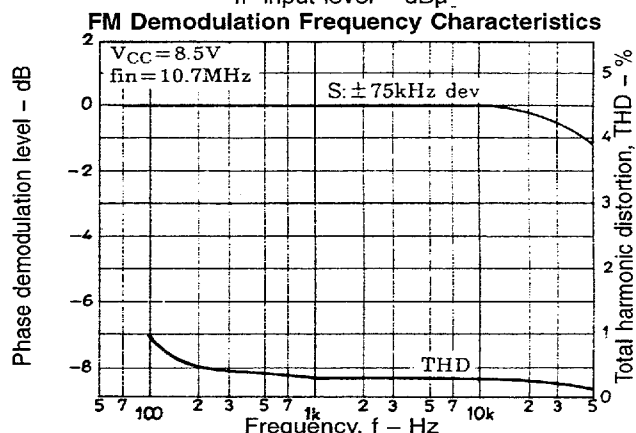
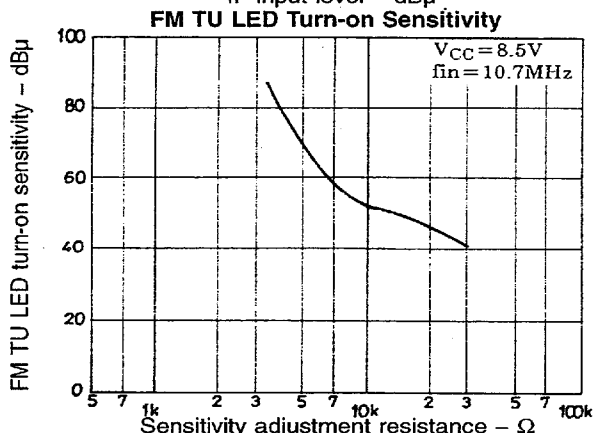
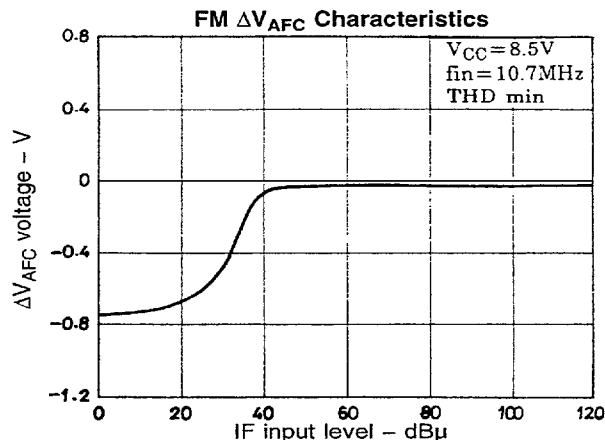
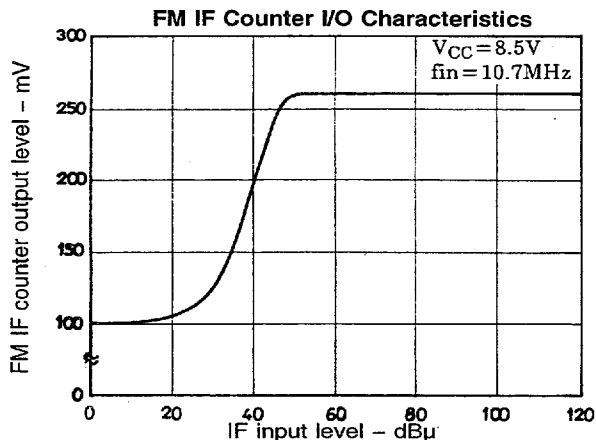
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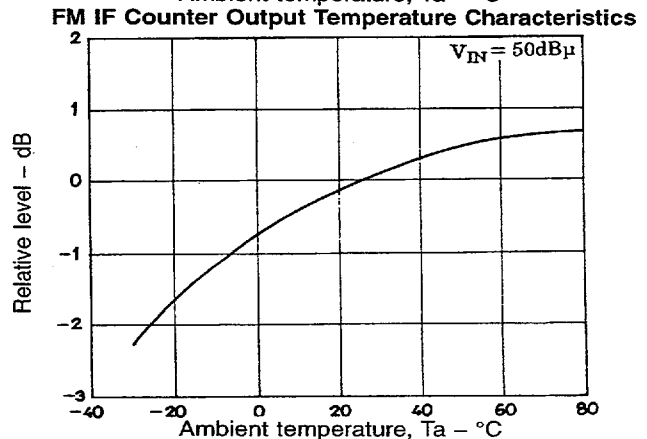
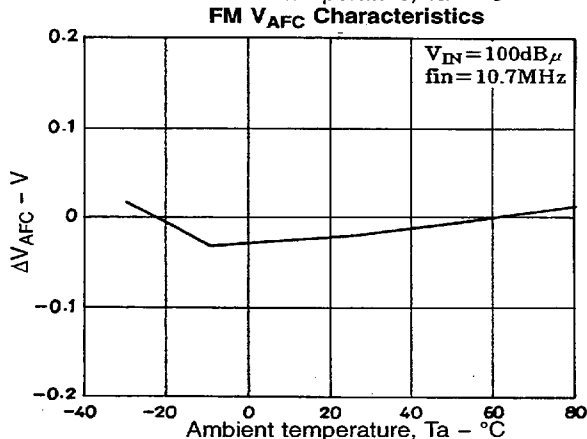
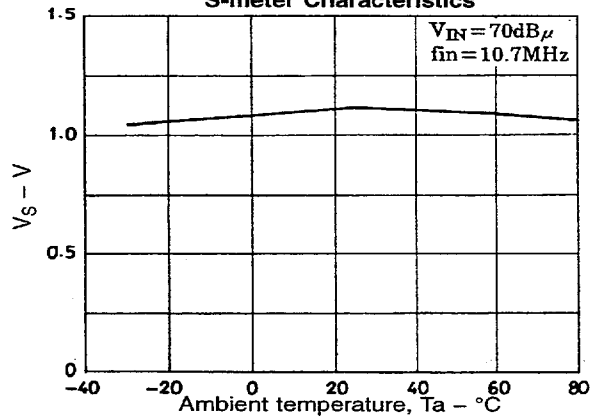
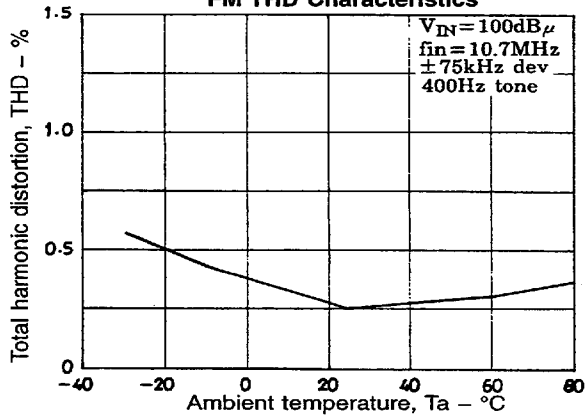
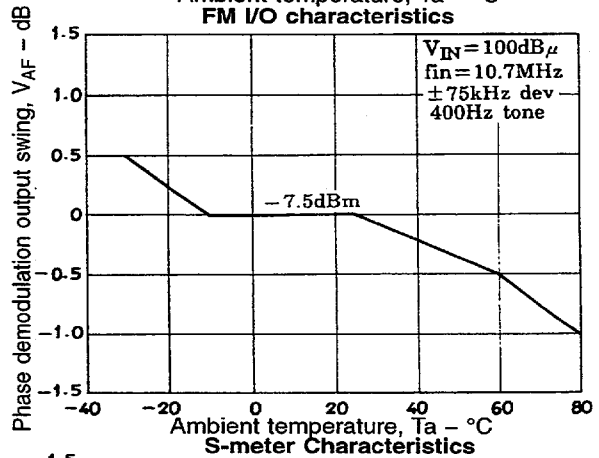
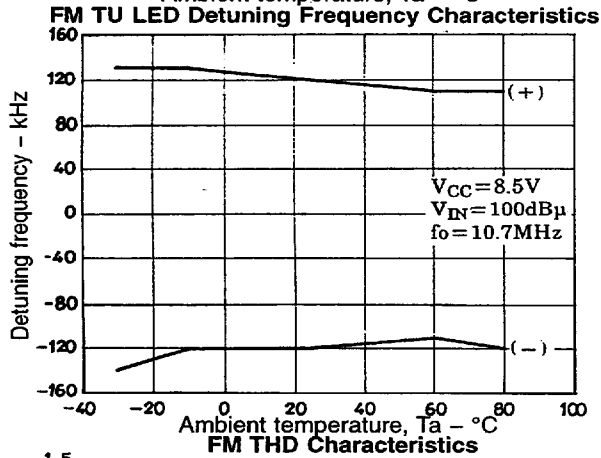
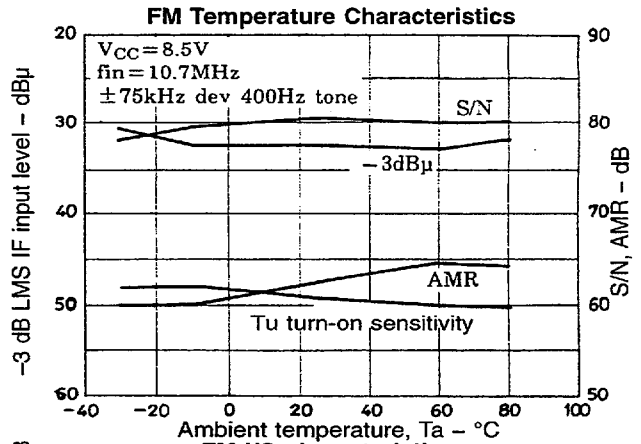
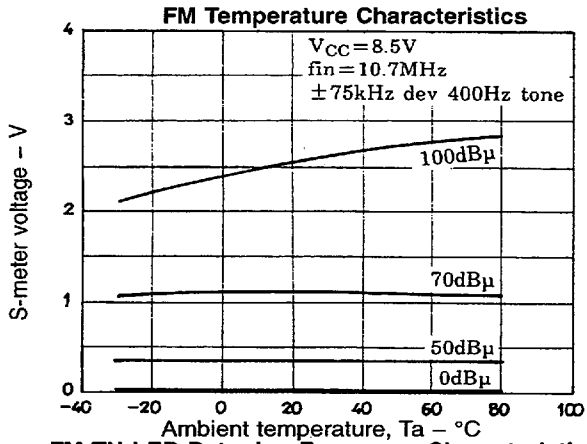
Number	Symbol	Equivalent circuit	Description
23	AM/FM MPX GND		
24	AM IF input		Input impedance: 2 kΩ
25	AM AGC output FM S-meter output		
26	AM MIXER output		
27	AM RF input		
28	V Reg		Vreg = 2.3 V
29	AM OSC		
30	AM OSC buffer output/ FM SD ADJ		

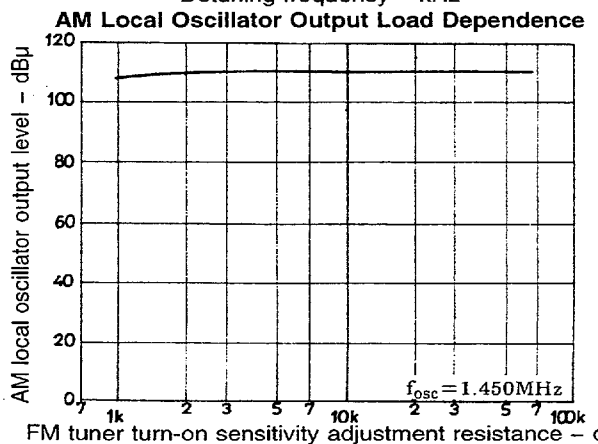
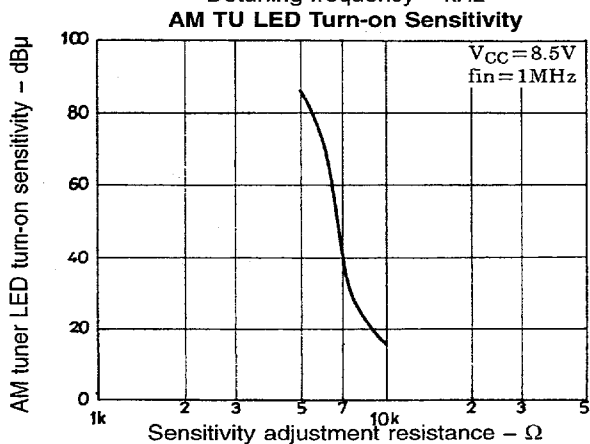
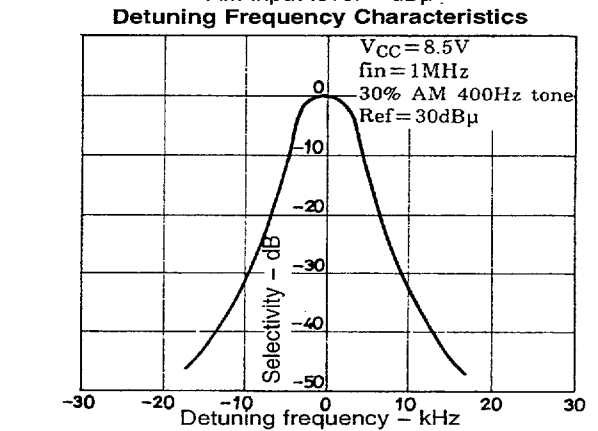
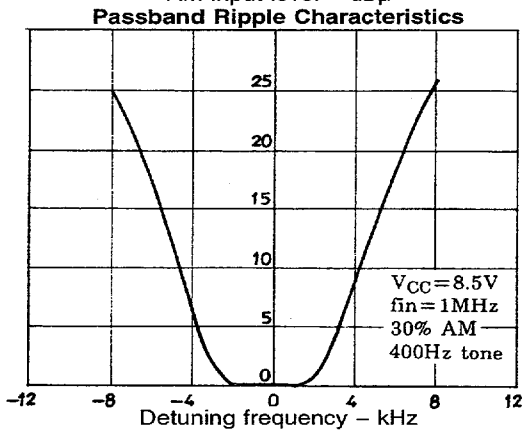
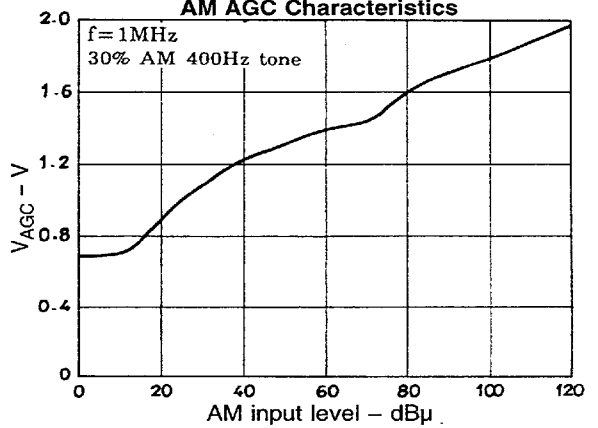
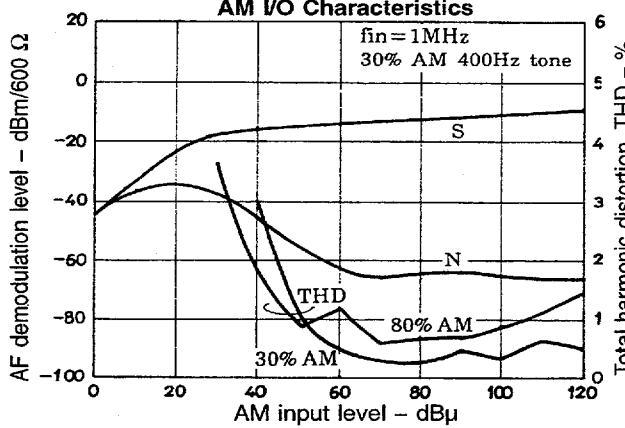
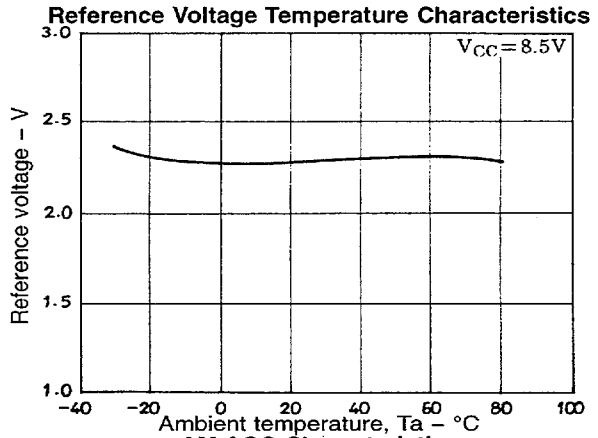
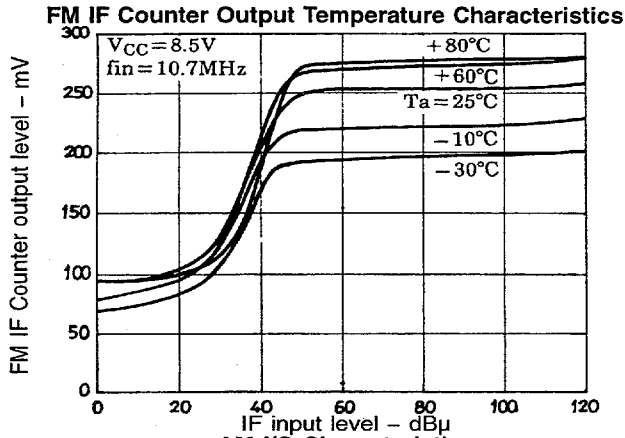


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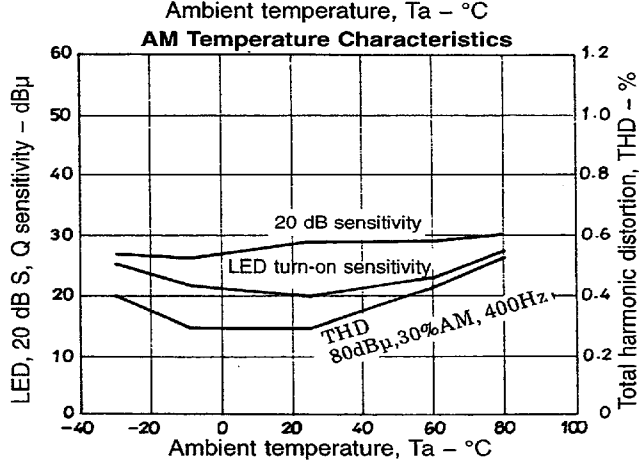
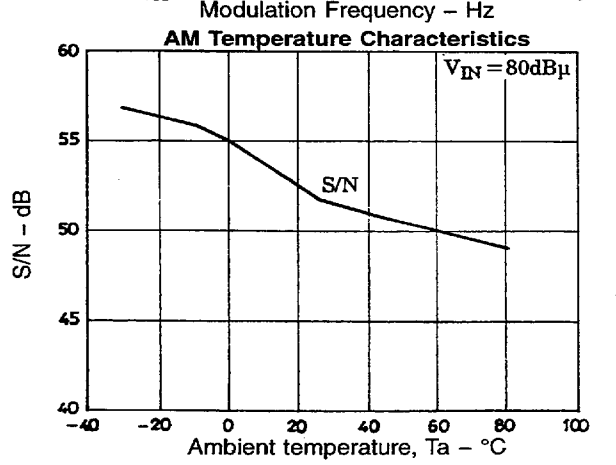
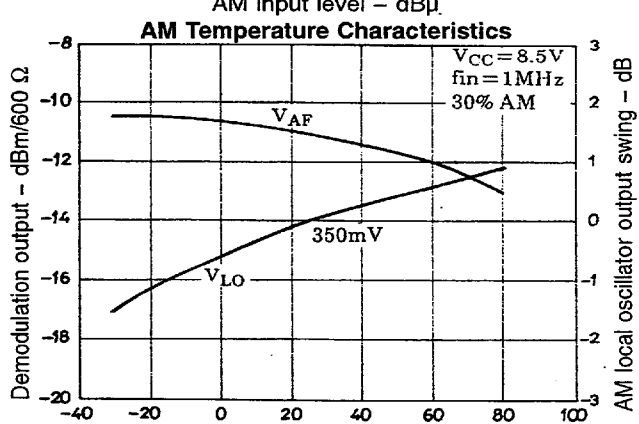
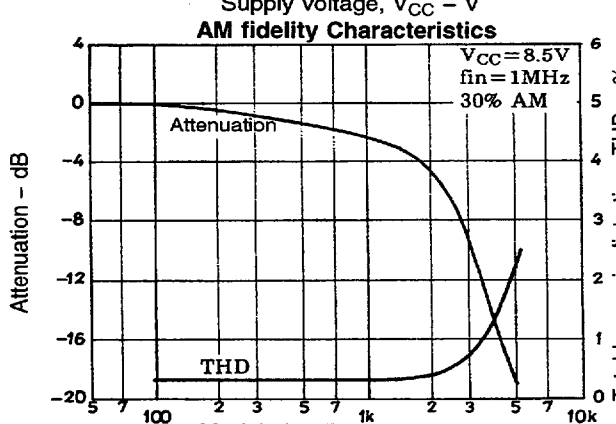
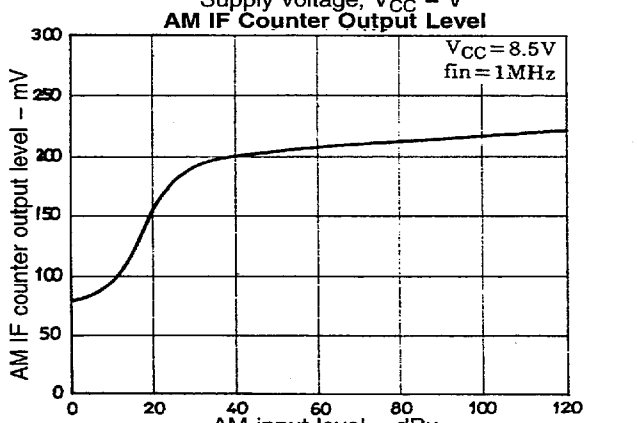
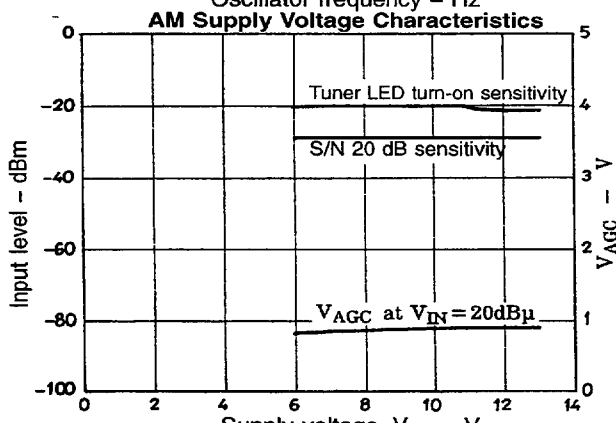
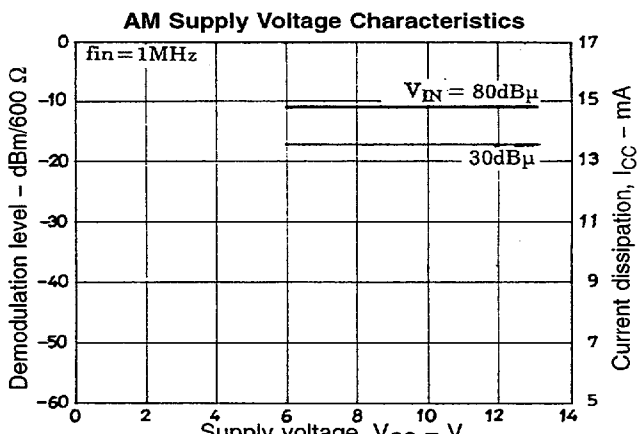
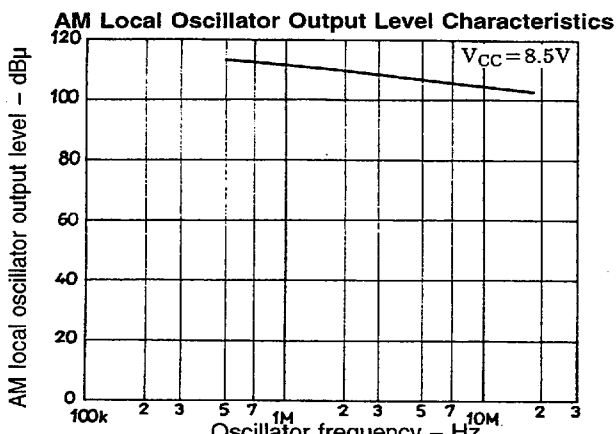
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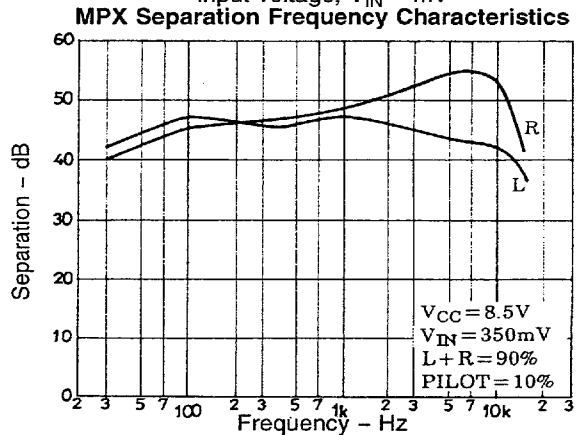
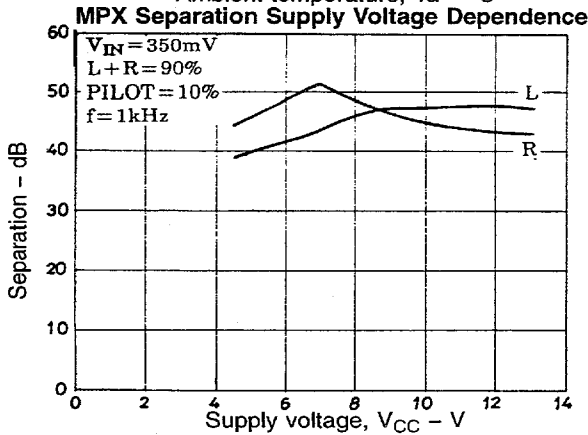
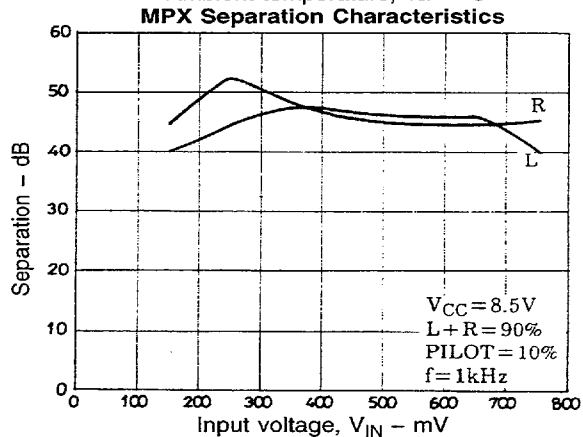
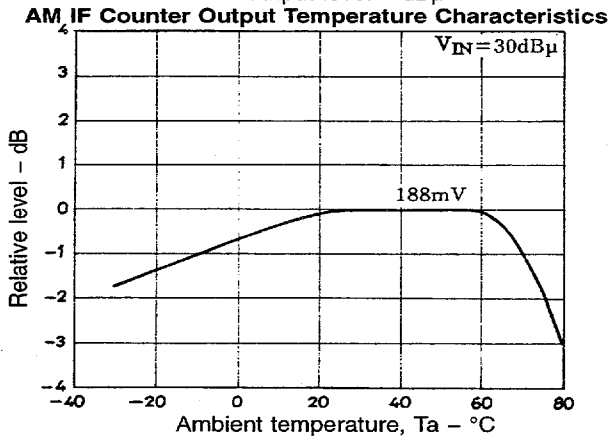
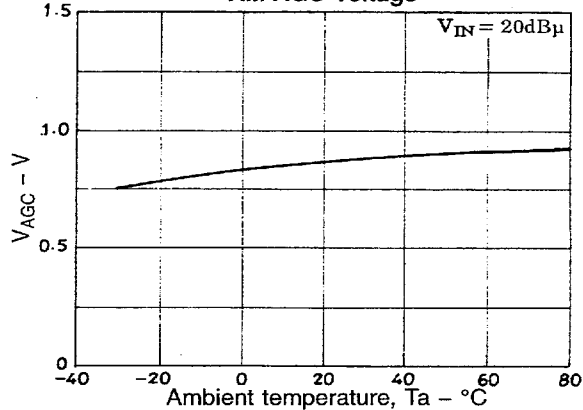
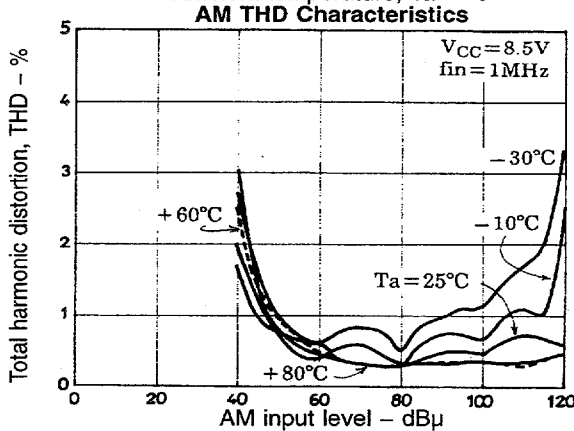
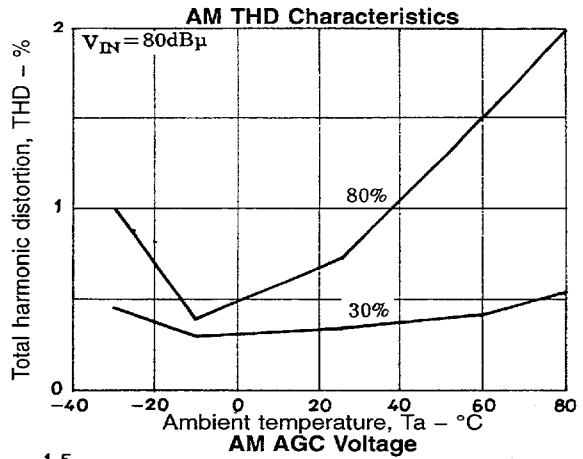
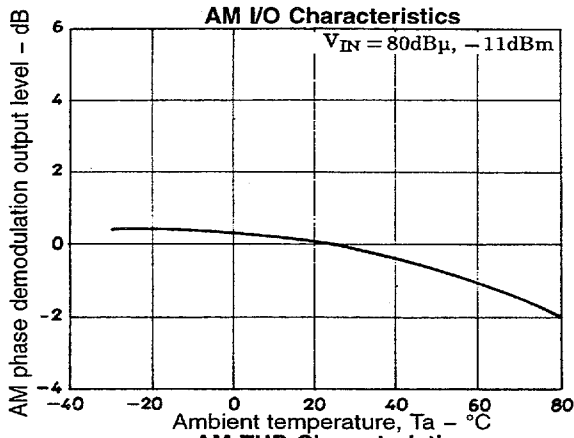


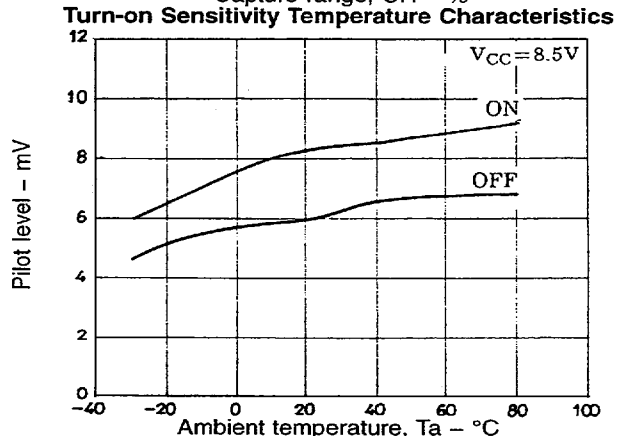
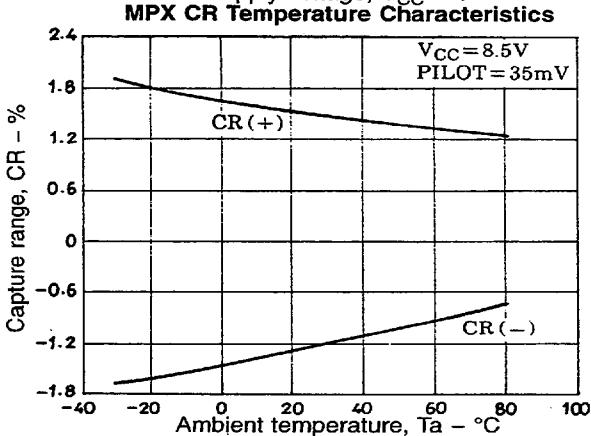
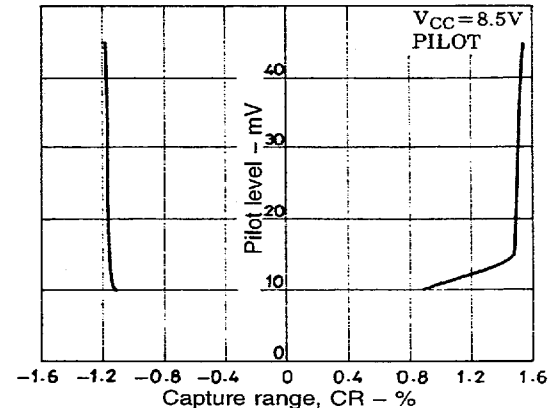
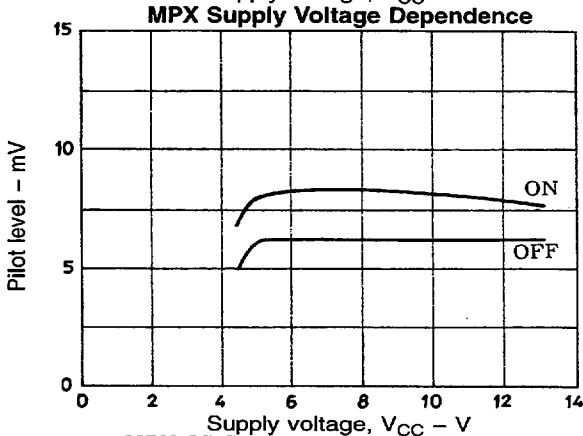
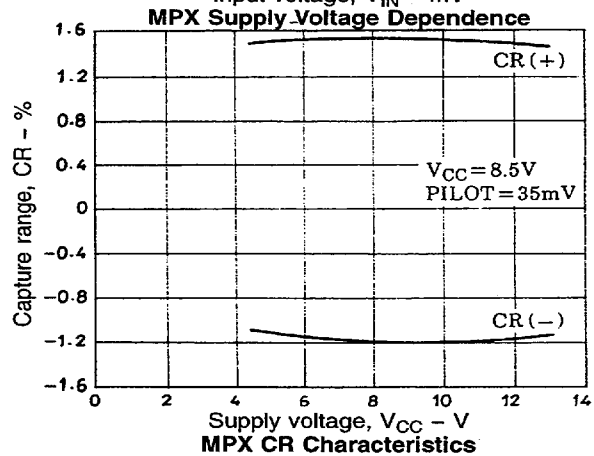
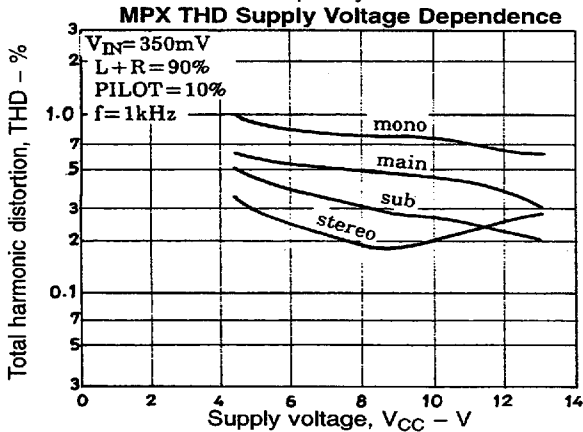
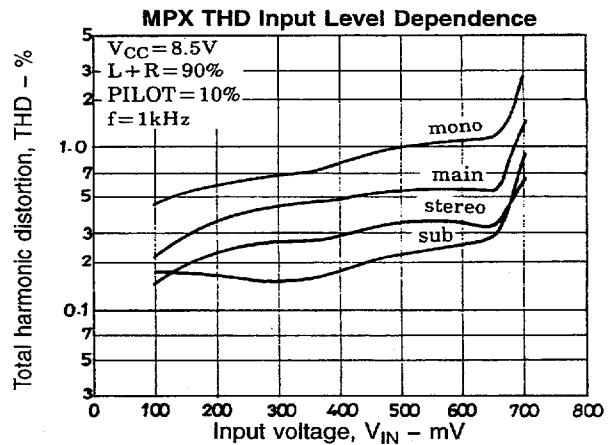
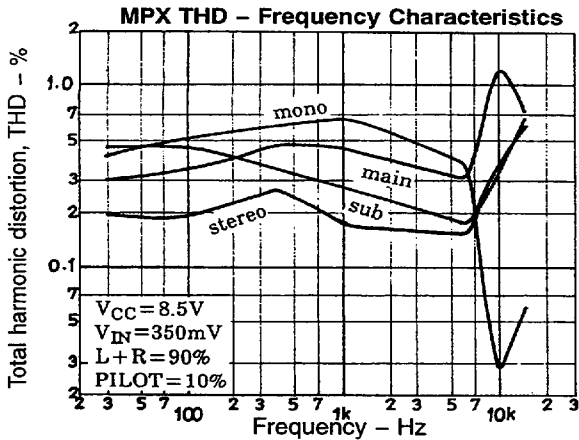
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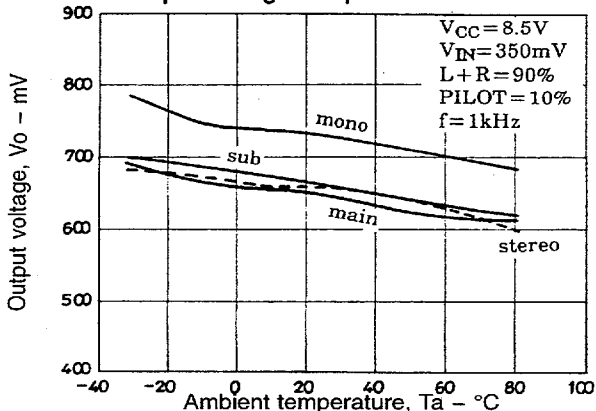
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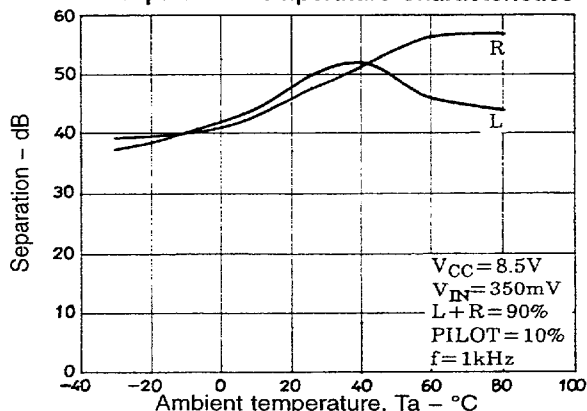




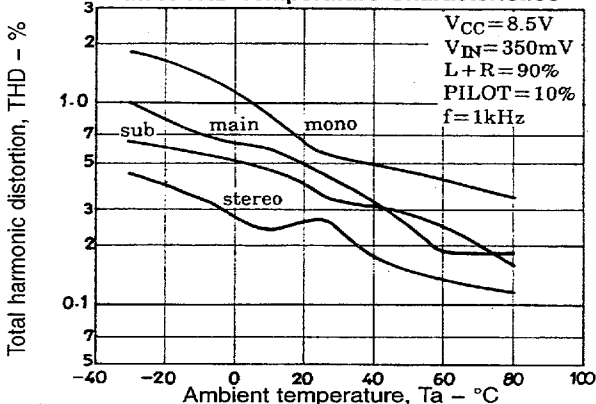
MPX Output Voltage Temperature Characteristics



MPX Separation Temperature Characteristics



MPX THD Temperature Characteristics



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